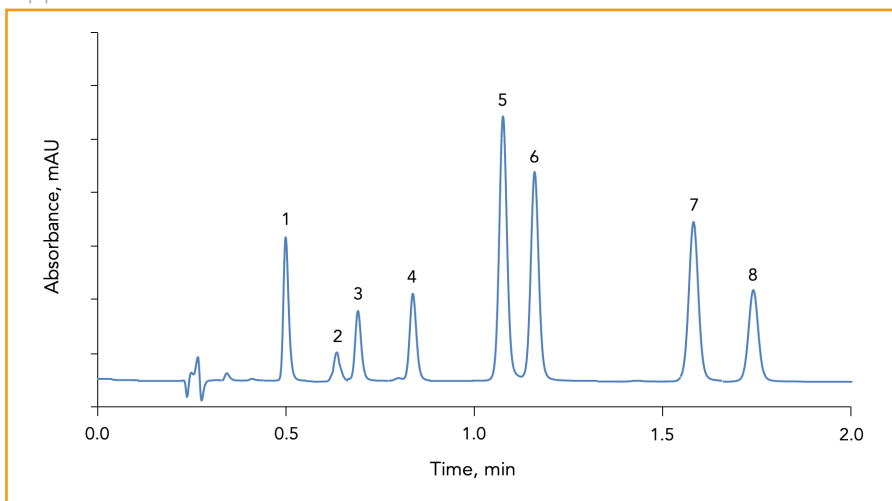




## Separation of Sulfonamides on HALO® Biphenyl, 2.0 μm

Application Note 194-AB



### PEAK IDENTITIES:

1. Sulfacetamide
2. Sulfadiazine
3. Sulfapyridine
4. Sulfamerazine
5. Sulfamethoxazole
6. Sulfamethazine
7. Sulfamethoxy pyridazine
8. Sulfachloropyridazine

A mixture of sulfonamides is separated on a HALO 90 Å Biphenyl, 2.0 μm column in less than 2 minutes. These synthetic drugs have several purposes, but are mainly used to treat bacterial infections such as urinary tract infections, eye infections, or ear infections. HALO® Biphenyl shows increased retention compared to alkyl phases due to the enhanced interactions between the aromatic moieties of the sulfonamides and the biphenyl structure. These interactions also enable more retention of polar compounds on the HALO® Biphenyl phase. When a complex mixture contains a variety of polar and non-polar compounds, use a HALO® Biphenyl column as part of the method development screening.

### TEST CONDITIONS:

**Column:** HALO 90 Å Biphenyl, 2.0 μm,  
2.1 x 50 mm

**Part Number:** 91812-411

#### Mobile Phase:

A: Water, 0.1% formic acid

B: Acetonitrile, 0.1% formic acid

Gradient:	Time (min)	% B
	0.0	15
	2.0	20

**Flow Rate:** 0.5 mL/min

**Initial Pressure:** 257 bar

**Temperature:** 40 °C

**Detection:** UV 254 nm, PDA

**Injection Volume:** 1.0 μL

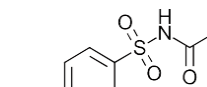
**Sample Solvent:** Acetonitrile

**Response Time:** 0.025 sec

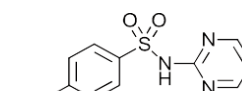
**Flow Cell:** 1.0 μL

**LC System:** Shimadzu Nexera X2

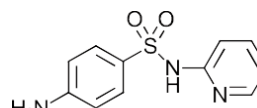
### STRUCTURES:



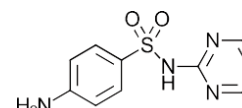
Sulfacetamide



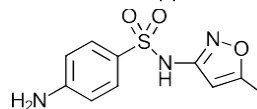
Sulfadiazine



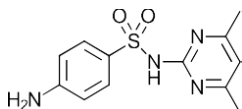
Sulfapyridine



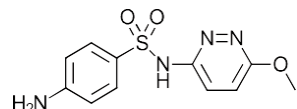
Sulfamerazine



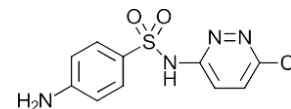
Sulfamethoxazole



Sulfamethazine



Sulfamethoxy pyridazine



Sulfachloropyridazine

